

REALIZATIONS

FPU have taken part in the management of major events since their deployment within **MONUC** in September **2005** :

- ◆ Securing electoral process in **2006** .
- ◆ Extrication of UN personnel and the evacuation of personalities in Kinshasa during the events of **22, 23, and 24 March 2007**. More than 20 extrication operations were carried out .
- ◆ Reestablishment of Public order along with PNC officers in Mbandaka in the Equator Province in December **2007**.
- ◆ Securing the Peace, Security and Development Conference for the two **Kivus** in **Goma** in January **2008**.
- ◆ Evacuation of Ex-DPPs from INCAL Camp in Kinshasa in October **2008**.
- ◆ Securing of refugee camps .
- ◆ Perform Social Activities such as: medical assistance, gifts to orphanages.



PERSPECTIVES FOR SECURITY OF ELECTORAL PROCESS

FPU took part in the training of the PNC Mobil Intervention Units (**GMI**) as well as Territorial Police Units in view of the **security of electoral process**.



03 Units



02 Units



02 Units



01 Units

A total of 08 units with an authorized strength of 1050 officers

Office of MONUSCO Police Commissioner

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WHAT IS THE MEANING OF FPUs?

FPUs: These are Formed Police Units

Formed Police Units (**FPUs**) are units specialized in the public order management, deployed with a minimum strength of 125 men and women by the same Police Contributing Country (PCC). They are self sustained in conformity with the Memorandum of Understanding (**MOU**) or Protocol Agreement between the Department of Peace Keeping Operations (**DPKO**) and the contributing country. AS an entity of **MONUSCO** Police component, FPUs are under the direct command of the **MONUSCO** Police Commissioner.



UNIT

FPUs BASIC TEXTS

1. Formed Police Units in United Nations Peacekeeping Missions, dated 1 March, 2010 called FPU NEW GUIDELINES
2. Authority, Command and Control in UN Peacekeeping Operations
3. Detention in Peacekeeping Operations.
4. MONUSCO FPU Rules Of Engagement.

MISSIONS

FPUs are charged with three main missions :

1. **Public order management** (Maintenance and reestablishment of Public order within United Nations perimeters. An FPU intervenes either in support of the local Police or independently. The use of force even when necessary is limited to a strict minimum and within the legal framework.



2. **Protection of United Nations personnel and facilities.**



This mission is carried out in various ways: Securing of UN personnel and the protection of its installations, escort covers, relocation or evacuation of UN personnel and if necessary intervening within the limits of their capacity

3. **Reinforcement of PNC operational capacity** by support through mixed or joint patrols and training sessions .



DAILY ACTIVITIES OF FPUs

- ◆ Static guard of UN premises.
- ◆ Security patrols for UN personnel.
- ◆ Joint patrols with the local Police/installations.
- ◆ Escorts of humanitarian convoys, journalists etc.
- ◆ Training of PNC officers.
- ◆ Protection of VIPs



FPUs PRESENCE IN THE MISSION

08 FPU's from 04 different Contributing Countries are currently deployed within MONUSCO :

- ◆ **BANGLADESH: 03** (02 in Kinshasa, 01 in Bunia)
- ◆ **INDIA** : 02 (01 in Kinshasa, 01 in Goma)
- ◆ **SENEGAL** : 02 (01 in Kinshasa, 01 in Kananga)
- ◆ **EGYPT** : 01 in Bukavu

◆ FPU INTERACTION WITH OTHER MONUSCO FORCES : FPU's are on the

front line to manage security threats of level 1 to 3 while the armed forces of the mission intervene at level 4 to 5 situations



FPU's Pictures

